Interoperability Issues

Ross Overbeek, Fellowship for Interpretation of Genomes (FIG)





Basic Data Types

- Contigs
- Gene Calls
- Function Assignments
- Annotations (of genes)
- Protein families
- Metabolic reconstructions/subsystems
 - stoichiometric matrices
- Structure assessments
- Expression Data
- Characterization of variation among a set of closely-related genomes
- Correlations of variation with phenotype/measurement





Central Issues?

- 1. Can we agree on what data should be offered?
- 2. Can we offer it in a consistent manner?
- 3. Can we form effective relationships with external groups to synchronize maintenance of data?
 - NCBI
 - UniProt
 - KEGG





Issues

- Contigs
 - Representation of quality
- Gene Calls
 - What feature types should be supported?
 - Consistency among a set of genomes
- Function Assignments
 - Can we use/develop a common Gene Ontology?
- Annotations
 - There are structured and unstructured annotations.
 - Can we rapidly establish a common set of structured annotations?





- Protein families
 - There are alternatives
 - We should link to all
 - Does it make sense to coordinate development of the tools to maintain links?





- Metabolic reconstructions/subsystems
 - Beyond an ontology, does it make sense to coordinate these efforts?
- Stoichiometric matrices
 - We consider these desirable, but probably a topic to be deferred





- Structure Assessments
 - Is it possible to establish a coordinated development of links?
- Expression Data
 - Does it make sense to define a core set of services and attempt a consistent implementation?





- Characterization of Variation
 - This is a central capability that will grow in significance
 - We should seek a consistent representation
 - Major variation (rearrangements, insertions, deletions)
 - Minor variation (SNPs)
 - Tools to correlate variation and phenotype/measurement are in an intial state





Specific Recommendations

- Use DAS to exchange annotations and to present a common access framework
- Develop an ontology and use it
- Coordinate development of a few key tools that everyone will use
 - characterization of variation among a closely related set of genomes
 - mining literature
- Support web services. Define a set of core capabilities that everyone supports



